

The Inouye Solar Telescope's first published image of our star, the sun, is the highest-resolution image of this object to date. (2019, image credit: NSO/NSF/AURA)

Our Sun! We couldn't live without it!

Think of 5 things you know about our nearest star. Write them down and be prepared to share.

There are many answers to this question. Here are some:

1. The sun is \sim 93 million miles away from Earth.

2. Sunlight travels at the speed of light, thus it takes ~ 8 minutes for sunlight to reach the earth.

- 3. The sun is made of hydrogen & helium (\sim 75% H & \sim 24% He).
- 4. The sun is an ordinary star in our galaxy, the Milky Way.
- 5. Without the sun's heat & light, life on our planet wouldn't exist.
- 6. The sun is composed of plasma, which is the 4th state of matter—the others being solid, liquid & gas.
- 7. The sun is about 4.5 billion years old & is considered a middle-aged star.

8. Nuclear fusion in the sun's core creates the energy it emits, that is, hydrogen is fused into helium in a series of reactions that release energy.

9. The sun is considered a yellow dwarf star.

10. The sun has a magnetic field.